# In The Spirit of Dr. Martin Luther King, Jr. The Universal African Peoples Organization (UAPO) Announces

The Shirley Chisholm-Carol Moseley Braun-Fannie Lou Hamer-P.B.S. Pinchback -Hiram Revels-Medgar Evers Spiritual /Political Initiative

### Rationale

Given the fact that according to the most recent United States Census Black people are at least 13-14% of the total United States population.

Given the fact that there are over 511,000 publicly elected positions in the United States and Black elected officials hold no more than 4% of that number.

Given the fact that as of this year 2021, there are 100 United States Senators and there are only three Blacks along with the fact there are no Black Female Senators.

Given the fact that as of this year 2021, there are 50 State Governors, and none are Black.

Given the fact that in the year 2022 there will be 34 United States Senator seats up for election and 36 Governor seats up for election.

Given the fact that Black people are taxpayers on the local, state and national levels of government. Therefore, we should have our fair share of political representation at each level of government.

#### And

Given the fact that the Universal African Peoples Organization has consistently advocated over the years for the implementation of the concept of "Proportionate Political Representation." This concept simply means that whatever percentage Black people are on the national, state and local levels of government; we should have that percentage of political representative power. Therefore, instead of having only three Black United States Senators, we should have at least thirteen and instead of no Black Governors, we should have at least seven.

### Accordingly

To address the above political realities, the UAPO is launching the Shirley Chisholm-Carol Moseley Braun-Fannie Lou Hamer-P.B.S. Pinchback-Hiram Revels-Medgar Evers Spiritual/Political Initiative. We will be making a National Call to Black elected officials, organizations, faith and civic leaders to encourage our people to become candidates for the United States Senate and Governor positions in 2022.

It will be the UAPO's humble objective to have at least 14 Black candidates for the United States Senate in the respective states where elections will be held in 2022. For the positions of Governorships, it will be our objective of having at least 14 Black candidates in the respective states where the elections will be held in 2022.

We will also seek candidates who will agree to the following:

- 1. To endorse the concept of "Proportionate Political Representation."
- 2. To seek at least 144,000 **PLUS** votes in their election bid.
- 3. To Support Criminal Justice Reform that addresses black mass incarceration including changes to parole, mandatory minimums and voting rights for ex-offenders.
- 4. To support any city, state or federal legislation that abolishes Qualified Immunity as a legal defense for bad policing.
- 5. To support the (For the People Act-H.R.1) in the House of Representatives and S.1 in the Senate or any federal or state protection against voter suppression.
- 6. To support the abolishment of the Filibuster rule in Congress.
- 7. To be a member/supporter of the Universal African Peoples Organization. www.uapo.org

- 8. To endorse the Black Is Back Coalition's 19 Points of Self-Determination. (https://blackisbackcoalition.org/)
- **9.** To endorse the Black Alliance for Peace's Call to Make War and Militarism Central Topics of 2022 Elections
- \*To support efforts to cut the military budget by 50% as a first step in reducing military spending, and to reallocate government spending to fully fund socially uplifting and progressive programs that realize individual and collective human rights in the areas of housing, education, healthcare, green jobs and public transportation.
- \*To oppose the militarization of the police and specifically the Department of Defense's 1033 program that transfers, donates and or sell millions of dollars of military equipment to local police forces.
- \* **To promote** the closing of more than 800 U.S. foreign military bases and the ending of U.S. participation in NATO's white supremacist military structure.
- \* **To call for and work** towards abolishing the U.S. African Command (AFRICOM), including the removal of all military bases and the withdrawal of all U.S. military personnel from the Continent of Africa.
- \* **To demand** that the Department of Justice document and investigate all instances of lethal force used by domestic police officers and other agencies against non-white populations as demanded by various United Nations human rights treaty monitoring bodies.
- \* **To commit** to passing resolutions at every level of government that pressure the U.S. to uphold international law according to the United Nations Charter, and to oppose all military, economic (including sanctions and blockades that are acts of war) and political interventions in the internal affairs of sovereign nations regardless of the political party controlling the office of the presidency.
- \* **To sponsor** legislation and/or resolutions at every level of government calling on the U.S. to support the United Nations resolution on the complete

global abolishment of nuclear weapons as passed by 122 nations in July 2017.

# Facts About The Political Figures and Activists Who Our Spiritual/Political Initiative Is Named After

Shirley Chisholm – First Black female elected to the United States House of Representatives from the 12<sup>th</sup> District of New York. First black person to run for President on a major party ticket (Democrat/1972).

Carol Moseley Braun – First Black female elected to the United States Senate in 1992 representing the State of Illinois.

Fannie Lou Hamer – Voting and Women's Right Activist, Community Organizer and leader in the Civil Rights Movement during the 1960's and a force within the Mississippi Freedom Democratic Party.

Hiram Revels – First Black to serve in the United States Senate in 1870 representing the State of Mississippi.

P.B.S. Pinchback – First Black (however very short) to serve as Governor of the State of Louisiana from December 9, 1872 to January 13, 1873.

Medgar Evers – Civil and Voting Rights activist in Mississippi. He was the Field Secretary for the NAACP. He was murdered by a racist Klansman in 1963.

## States Where Governor Positions Are Up or Election In 2022

Red represents Republican held seats.

Blue represents Democratic held seats.

- 1. Alabama Red
- 2. Alaska Red
- 3. Arizona Red
- 4. Arkansas Red
- 5. California Blue
- 6. Colorado Blue
- 7. Connecticut Blue
- 8. Florida Red
- 9. Georgia Red
- 10. Hawaii Blue
- 11. Idaho Red
- 12. Illinois Blue
- 13. Iowa Red
- 14.. Kansas- Blue
- 15. Maine-Blue
- 16. Maryland Red
- 17. Massachusetts Red
- 18. Michigan Blue
- 19. Minnesota Blue
- 20. Nebraska Red
- 21. Nevada Blue

- 22. New Hampshire Red
- 23. New Mexico Blue
- 24. New York Blue
- 25. Ohio Red
- 26. Oklahoma Red
- 27. Oregon Blue
- 28. Pennsylvania Blue
- 29. Rhode Island Blue
- 30. South Carolina Red
- 31. South Dakota Red
- 32. Tennessee Red
- 33. Texas Red
- 34. Vermont Red
- 35. Wisconsin Blue
- 36. Wyoming Red

# States Where 34 United States Senate Seats Up For Elections in 2022

Red represents Republican held seats.

Blue represents Democratic held seats.

- 1. Alabama Red
- 2. Alaska Red
- 3. Arizona Red
- 4. Arkansas Red
- 5. California Blue
- 7. Connecticut Blue
- 8. Florida Red
- 9. Georgia Blue
- 10. Hawaii- Blue
- 11. Idaho Red
- 12. Illinois Blue
- 13. Indiana- Red
- 14. Iowa Red
- 15. Kansas Red
- 16. Kentucky Red
- 17. Louisiana Red
- 18. Maryland Blue
- 19. Missouri Red
- 20. Nevada Blue
- 21. New Hampshire Blue
- 22. New York Blue

- 23. North Carolina Red
- 24. North Dakota Red
- 25. Ohio Red
- 26. Oklahoma Red
- 27. Oregon Blue
- 28. Pennsylvania Red
- 29. South Carolina Red
- 30. South Dakota -Red
- 31. Utah Red
- 32. Vermont Blue
- 33. Washington Blue
- 34. Wisconsin Red

### **Political Facts**

- The United States Federal government is based on three branches of government: (1) Executive Branch- the President, the Vice President and 15 Cabinet Members-(2) Judicial Branch- the Court System (a) District Courts (b) Court of Appeals (c) Supreme Court and (3) Legislative Branch called Congress which is composed of the House of Representatives (435 members of which 53 (12%) are Black) and the House of Senate which has 100 members with only 3 (3%) that are Black.
- From the very first Congress in 1789 through the 116<sup>th</sup> Congress in 2020 there have been a total of 12,348 members and of that number only 152 blacks have served in the House of Representatives.
- As of January 2021, there have been a total of 1,994 United States Senators and of that number only 11 have been Black.
- According to an article written in the Washington Post on October 14,
   2014 in the aftermath of the murder of Mike Brown, white men are
   31% of the U.S. population, but hold 65% of all elected offices.
- Today, there are 50 Governors-42 Males-8 Females-None are Black.
- The United States Senate has 100 members; 76 Males-24 Females.
   Of that number, there are 3 Black males and no Black females.
- Historically, there have been only four Blacks who have served as Governors:
  - P.B. S. Pinchback Louisiana December 9, 1872-January 13, 1873
  - o Douglas Wilder Virginia- January 13, 1990-January 13, 1994

- Deval Patrick Massachusetts -January 4, 2007 January 8, 2011
- David Patterson -New York-March 17, 2008-December 31, 2010

### • Historically there have only been 11 Black United States Senators

Senator	State	Term of Office
Hiram Revels	MS.	Feb. 29, 1870-March 3, 1871
Blanche Bruce	MS.	March 4, 1875-March 3, 1881
Edward Brooke	MA.	Jan. 3, 1967-Jan. 3, 1979
Carol Moseley Braun	IL.	Jan. 3,1993-Jan. 3, 1998
Barack Obama	IL.	Jan. 3, 2005-Nov. 16, 2008
Roland Burris	IL.	Jan. 15, 2009-Nov. 29, 2010
Tim Scott	SC.	Jan. 2, 2013-Present
Mo Cowan	MA	Feb. 1, 2013-July 16, 2013
Corey Booker	NJ	Oct.31, 2013-Present
Kamala Harris	CA	Jan. 3, 2017-Jan. 18, 2021
Raphael Warnock	GA	Jan. 20, 2021-Present

Please note: P.B.S. Pinchback was elected in 1873 in the State of Louisiana but was denied a seat in the Senate.

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